Herschel and Interstellar Chemistry First Results

E. Bergin (Univ. of Michigan) on behalf of the HIFI Consortium

HIFI GT Key Programs

- Water in star forming regions with Herschel (WISH): Ewine van Dishoeck PI
- Probing interstellar molecules with absorption line studies (PRISMAS): Maryvonne Gerin PI
- Herschel Chemical Survey of Star Forming Regions (CHESS): Cecilia Ceccarelli Pl
- Herschel observations of extra-ordinary sources (HEXOS): Edwin Bergin PI



$OH^+ \Rightarrow H_2O^+ \Rightarrow H_3O^+$

- Abundant H₂O⁺ and OH⁺ in diffuse clouds
- Strong confirmation of the pathways to gas phase water

Gerin et al. 2010, Benz et al. 2010, Ossenkopf et al. 2010, Schilke et al. 2010

Interstellar HF



F reacts exothermically with H₂

 unique tracer of H₂!

Neufeld et al. 2010

The prestellar core L1544



Caselli et al. in prep.

Limit implies water abundance < 10⁻⁹ for n=10⁵ cm⁻³

1.3 mm continuum map from Ward-Thompson et al. (1999)

From low to high mass YSOs



HIFI and Spectral Surveys

- Define the far-infrared molecular emission at high spectral resolution
- Complete chemical and cooling line assay of hot cores, PDR, and shocked/outflowing gas
- interesting fact: to cover 40 GHz with 30 mK rms at CSO takes ~ 36 hours. In 50 hours of HIFI time we have covered 1150 GHz!
- Orion KL Spectrum: Most complete spectrum of molecular gas at high spectral resolution ever obtained.







Orion KL Band 6b

Methanol (CH₃OH) Emission

Sulfur Dioxide Emission

8 (a) 1a 6 4 2 (£) 0 ,⊢[∀] 25 522000.0 523000.0 524000.0 525000.0 (b) 4b 20 15 10 5 1064000.0 1058000.0 1060000.0 1062000.0 Frequency (MHz) - Weed or ЭH 3

z/Neufeld

Herschel and Interstellar Chemistry

- HIFI is a fantastic tool to explore the molecular spectrum
- We are just beginning to sample the data we have in hand
- H_2O^+ present in every diffuse cloud between us and GC
- Water is everywhere but seeing lots of outflow emission.
 Quiescent gas is harder.
- Have not detected cold water in disks (5 sigma tentative dectection)
- Have detected HD¹⁸O in Orion KL and p/o D₂O in IRAS 16292
- Have begun to define the far-IR with lots more to come

Deuterated N-Species

